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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE DISTRICT OF ALASKA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) No. 3:17-cr-00088-TMB
Plaintiff,) 3:17-cr-00091-TMB)
VS.)
CHRISTOPHER ARNDT,) PLEA AGREEMENT
Defendant.)
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Unless the parties jointly inform the Court in writing of any additional agreements, this document in its entirety contains the terms of the plea agreement between the defendant and the United States. This agreement is limited to the District of Alaska; it does not bind other federal, state, or local prosecuting authorities. I. TERMS OF AGREEMENT, FEDERAL RULE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE 11, WAIVER OF CLAIM FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS

A. Terms of Agreement

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The defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count one of the Indictment in case 3:17cr-00088-TMB and Count Two in the Indictment in case 3:17-cr-00091-TMB; the defendant also agrees and accepts the quantities of narcotics alleged in the remaining Counts of Indictments in 3:17-cr-00088-TMB; 3:17-cr-00089-TMB; and 3:17-cr-00091-TMB, as relevant conduct to determine his U.S.S.G. offense level at sentencing pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 1B1.3. At sentencing, the United States will dismiss counts 2-5 of the Indictment in 3:17-cr-00088-TMB; count 1 of the Indictment in 3:17-cr-00089-TMB as it relates to the defendant; and count 1 of the Indictment in 3:17-cr-00091-TMB as it relates to the defendant. Finally, the United States agrees not to prosecute the defendant further for any other offense related to the event that resulted in the charges contained in the Indictments. The parties are free to make sentencing recommendations consistent with this agreement. Any agreements the parties have on sentencing recommendations and guideline applications are set forth in Section III. The defendant will waive all rights to appeal the conviction and sentence imposed under this agreement, and will waive all rights to collaterally attack the conviction and sentence, except on the grounds of ineffective assistance of counsel or the voluntariness of the plea(s).

B. Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11

Unless the parties otherwise inform the Court in writing, Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(A) and (B) will control this plea agreement. Thus, the defendant may not withdraw from this agreement or the guilty plea(s) if the Court rejects the parties' sentencing recommendations at the sentencing hearing.

C. Waiver of Claim for Attorney Fees and Costs

Because this is a negotiated resolution of the case, the parties waive any claim for the award of attorney fees and costs from the other party.

II. CHARGES, ELEMENTS, FACTUAL BASIS, STATUTORY PENALTIES AND OTHER MATTERS AFFECTING SENTENCE, FORFEITURE

A. Charges

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The defendant agrees to plead guilty to the following count(s) of the indictment/information:

- 1. Count 1 of Indictment in Case Number 3:17-cr-00088-TMB: Drug Distribution, a violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(B).
- 2. **Count 2 of Indictment 3:17-cr-00091-TMB:** Money Laundering Conspiracy, a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(h).

B. Elements

The elements of the charge(s) to which the defendant is pleading guilty are as follows:

Count 1 of the Indictment 3:17-cr-00088-TMB, Distribution of Controlled Substances

1) The defendant knowingly distributed 5 grams or more of

actual methamphetamine;

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2) The defendant knew the methamphetamine was a prohibited

drug.

Count 2 of Indictment 3:17-cr-00091-TMB, Money Laundering Conspiracy

1. There was agreement between two or more people to conduct

financial transactions involving the proceeds of narcotics trafficking, with

the intent to promote the carrying on of narcotics trafficking or to conceal

the nature, location, source, ownership or control of the proceeds of the

narcotics trafficking; and

2. The defendant joined the agreement knowing of its purpose

and intending to accomplish its objective.

C. Factual Basis

The defendant admits the truth of the allegations in Count 1 indictment in 3:17-cr-

00088-TMB, Count 2 of the indictment in 3:17-cr-00091-TMB, and the truth of the

following statement. The parties stipulate that the Court may rely upon this statement to

support the factual basis for the guilty plea(s) and for the imposition of the sentence:

On August 12 and 25, 2016; September 25, 2016; and November 12 and 16, 2016,

in Kodiak, Alaska, the defendant distributed 5 grams or more of actual methamphetamine

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on each occasion, the defendant knew he was distributing methamphetamine, an illegal and prohibited substance.

On October 12 and 13, 2016, the defendant agreed with James Gerrity to possess with intent to distribute a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine. The defendant and Gerrity possessed a quantity of methamphetamine in Anchorage, Alaska, and they intended to distribute the methamphetamine in Kodiak.

On December 16, 2016, the defendant and Leigh Ann Massengill agreed to conduct a financial transaction with proceeds of illegal narcotics sales that was intended to promote continued narcotics trafficking and to conceal to the nature, location, source, ownership or control of the proceeds of the narcotics trafficking. Massengill traveled to Kodiak with a mixture and substance containing methamphetamine and provided it to Arndt. Arndt then provided Massengill with drug proceeds that she sent to Anchorage via Wal-Mart money transfer in order to facilitate another drug transaction. Massengill then traveled back to Anchorage and returned with another mixture and substance containing methamphetamine for Arndt to distribute in Kodiak.

C. Statutory Penalties and Other Matters Affecting Sentence

1. <u>Statutory Penalties</u>

The statutory penalties applicable to the charges to which the defendant is pleading guilty, based on the facts to which the defendant will admit in support of the guilty plea(s), are as follows:

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Count 1: Drug Distribution

1) 5-40 years imprisonment;

2) a maximum \$5 million fine;

3) a \$100 mandatory special assessment; and

4) four years to life of supervised release.

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Count 2: Money Laundering Conspiracy

1) maximum term of imprisonment of 20 years;

2) a maximum fine of \$500,000 or twice the value of the monetary

instruments involved;

3) a \$100 mandatory special assessment; and

4) three years supervised release.

2. Other Matters Affecting Sentence

a) Conditions affecting the defendant's sentence

The following conditions may also apply and affect the defendant's sentence: 1)

pursuant to Comment 7 of U.S.S.G. § 5E1.2, the Court may impose an additional fine to

pay the costs to the government of any imprisonment and supervised release term; 2)

pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f), unless otherwise ordered, if the Court imposes a fine of

more than \$2,500, interest will be charged on the balance not paid within 15 days after

the judgment date; 3) upon violating any condition of supervised release, a further term

of imprisonment equal to the period of the supervised release may be imposed, with no credit for the time already spent on supervised release; 4) the Court may order the defendant to pay restitution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663 and U.S.S.G. § 5E1.1.

b) Payment of Special Assessment

The defendant agrees to pay the entire special assessment in this case on the day the Court imposes the sentence. All payments will be by check or money order, and are to be delivered to the Clerk of Court, United States District Court, 222 W. 7th Ave. Box 4, Rm. 229, Anchorage, AK 99513-7564.

c) Consequences of Felony Conviction

Any person convicted of a federal felony offense may lose or be denied federal benefits including any grants, loans, licenses, food stamps, welfare or other forms of public assistance, as well as the right to own or possess any firearms, the right to vote, the right to hold public office, and the right to sit on a jury. If applicable, any defendant who is not a United States citizen may be subject to deportation from the United States following conviction for a criminal offense and will not be permitted to return unless the defendant specifically receives the prior approval of the United States Attorney General.

D. Forfeiture

There are no items forfeited under this agreement.

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III. ADVISORY UNITED STATES SENTENCING GUIDELINES; GUIDELINE APPLICATION AGREEMENTS; SENTENCING RECOMMENDATIONS

A. Advisory United States Sentencing Guidelines

The Court must consult the advisory United States Sentencing Commission Guidelines [U.S.S.G.] as well as the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a) when considering the sentence to impose. The U.S.S.G. do not establish the statutory maximum or minimum sentence applicable to the offenses to which the defendant is pleading guilty. The U.S.S.G. are not mandatory and the Court is not bound to impose a sentence recommended by the U.S.S.G.

B. Guideline Application Agreements

The parties have no agreements on any guideline applications unless set forth below in this section.

1. Acceptance of responsibility

If the United States concludes that the defendant has satisfied the criteria set out in U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1 and the applicable application notes, the United States agrees to recommend the defendant for a two level downward adjustment for acceptance of responsibility and, if U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b) applies, to move for the additional one level adjustment for acceptance of responsibility. If, at any time prior to imposition of the sentence, the United States concludes that the defendant has failed to fully satisfy the criteria set out in U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, or has acted in a manner inconsistent with acceptance

of responsibility, the United States will not make or, if already made, will withdraw this recommendation and motion.

C. Sentencing Recommendations

The United States Probation Office will prepare the defendant's pre-sentence report in which it will include a recommended calculation of the defendant's sentence range under the U.S.S.G. Both the United States and the defendant will have the opportunity to argue in support of or in opposition to the guideline sentence range calculation the U.S.P.O. recommends, as well as present evidence in support of their respective sentencing arguments. The parties are free to recommend to the Court their respective positions on the appropriate sentence to be imposed in this case based on the stipulated facts set forth in Section II C, any additional facts established at the imposition of sentence hearing, the applicable statutory penalty sections, the advisory U.S.S.G., and the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553.

IV. WAIVER OF TRIAL, APPELLATE RIGHTS, AND COLLATERAL ATTACK RIGHTS

A. Trial Rights

Being aware of the following, the defendant waives these trial rights:

- If pleading to an information, the right to have the charges presented to
 the grand jury prior to entering the guilty plea;
- The right to a speedy and public trial by jury on the factual issues
 establishing guilt or any fact affecting the mandatory minimum and

statutory penalties, and any issue affecting any interest in any assets subject to forfeiture;

- The right to object to the composition of the grand or trial jury;
- The right to plead not guilty or to persist in that plea if it has already been made;
- The right to be presumed innocent and not to suffer any criminal penalty unless and until the defendant's guilt is established beyond a reasonable doubt;
- The right to be represented by counsel at trial and if necessary to have a
 counsel appointed at public expense to represent the defendant at trial -the defendant is not waiving the right to have counsel continue to
 represent the defendant during the sentencing phase of this case;
- The right to confront and cross examine witnesses against the defendant,
 and the right to subpoena witnesses to appear in the defendant's behalf;
- The right to remain silent at trial, with such silence not to be used
 against the defendant, and the right to testify in the defendant's own
 behalf:
- The right to contest the validity of any searches conducted on the defendant's property or person.

B. Appellate Rights

The defendant waives the right to appeal the conviction(s) resulting from the entry of guilty plea(s) to the charges set forth in this agreement. The defendant further agrees that if the Court imposes a sentence that does not exceed the statutory maximum penalties – as set forth in section II D above in this agreement, the defendant waives without exception the right to appeal on all grounds contained in 18 U.S.C. § 3742 the sentence the Court imposes—including forfeiture (if applicable) or terms or conditions of probation (if applicable) or supervised release, and any fines or restitution.

C. Collateral Attack Rights

The defendant agrees to waive all rights to collaterally attack the resulting conviction(s) and/or sentence – including forfeiture (if applicable) or terms or conditions of probation (if applicable) or supervised release, and any fines or restitution – the Court imposes. The only exceptions to this collateral attack waiver are as follows: 1) any challenge to the conviction or sentence alleging ineffective assistance of counsel -- based on information not now known to the defendant and which, in the exercise of reasonable diligence, could not be known by the defendant at the time the Court imposes sentence; and 2) a challenge to the voluntariness of the defendant's guilty plea(s).

V. ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS BY UNITED STATES

In exchange for the defendant's guilty plea(s) and the Court's acceptance of the defendant's plea and the terms of this agreement, the United States agrees that it will dismiss Counts 2-5 of the indictment in 3:17-cr-00088-TMB; the Count 1 indictment in

3:17-cr-00089-TMB; and Count 1 of the indictment in 3:17-cr-00091-TMB at sentencing

and that it will not prosecute the defendant further for any other offense -- now known --

arising out of the subject of the investigation related to the charges brought in the

indictment in this case and the defendant's admissions set forth in Section II C.

Provided, however, if the defendant's guilty plea(s) is/are rejected, withdrawn, vacated,

reversed, or set aside, or if the defendant's sentence or conviction is vacated, reversed, set

aside, or modified, at any time, in any proceeding, for any reason, the United States will

be free to prosecute the defendant on all charges arising out of the investigation of this

case including any charges dismissed pursuant to the terms of this agreement, which

charges will be automatically reinstated as well as for perjury and false statements.

VI. ADEQUACY OF THE AGREEMENT

Pursuant to Local Criminal Rule 11.2 (d)(7) and (8), this plea agreement is

appropriate in that it conforms with the sentencing goals that would otherwise be

applicable to the defendant's case if the defendant had gone to trial and had been

convicted on all counts in the charging instrument.

VII. THE DEFENDANT'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE TERMS OF THIS PLEA

AGREEMENT

I, CHRISTOPHER ARNDT, the defendant, affirm this document contains all of

the agreements made between me – with the assistance of my attorney – and the United

States regarding my plea(s). There are no other promises, assurances, or agreements the

United States has made or entered into with me that have affected my decision to enter

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any plea of guilty or to enter into this agreement. If there are any additional promises, assurances, or agreements, I and the United States will jointly inform the Court in writing

before I enter my guilty plea(s).

I understand that no one, including my attorney, can guarantee the outcome of my

case or what sentence the Court may impose if I plead guilty. If anyone, including my

attorney, has done or said anything other than what is contained in this agreement, I will

inform the Court when I stand before it to enter my plea. If there were, I would so inform

the Court.

I enter into this agreement understanding and agreeing that the conditions set forth

herein are obligatory and material to this agreement and that any failure on my part to

fulfill these obligations will constitute a material breach of this agreement. If I breach this

agreement, I agree the United States, in its sole discretion, may withdraw from this

agreement and may reinstate prosecution against me on any charges arising out of the

investigation in this matter. If my compliance with the terms of this plea agreement

becomes an issue, at an appropriate hearing, during which I agree any of my disclosures

will be admissible, the Court will determine whether or not I have violated the terms of

this agreement. I understand the government's burden to prove a breach will be by a

preponderance of the evidence.

I understand the Court will ask me under an oath to answer questions about the

offense(s) to which I am pleading guilty and my understanding of this plea agreement. I

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understand that I may be prosecuted if I make false statements or give false answers and may suffer other consequences set forth in this agreement.

I have read this plea agreement carefully and understand it thoroughly. I know of no reason why the Court should find me incompetent to enter into this agreement or to enter my plea(s). I enter into this agreement knowingly and voluntarily. I understand that anything that I discuss with my attorney is privileged and confidential, and cannot be revealed without my permission. Knowing this, I agree that this document will be filed with the Court.

I am fully satisfied with the representation given me by my attorney and am prepared to repeat this statement at the time I stand before the Court and enter my guilty plea(s). My attorney and I have discussed all possible defenses to the charges to which I am pleading guilty. My attorney has investigated my case and followed up on any information and issues I have raised to my satisfaction. My attorney has taken the time to fully explain the legal and factual issues involved in my case to my satisfaction. We have discussed the statutes applicable to my offense and sentence as well as the possible effect the U.S.S.G. may have on my sentence.

Based on my complete understanding of this plea agreement, I therefore wish to enter a plea of guilty to Count 1 of the indictment in 3:17-cr-00088-TMB, Count 2 of the indictment in 3:17-cr-00091-TMB.

DATED: 10-25-11

CHRISTOPHER ARNDT

Defendant

As counsel for the defendant, I have discussed with the terms of this plea agreement with the defendant, have conveyed all offers to my client and have fully explained the charge(s) to which the defendant is pleading guilty and the necessary elements, all possible defenses, and the consequences of a guilty plea to a felony. This is the only offer made by the United States to resolve this matter. Based on these discussions, I have no reason to doubt that the defendant is knowingly and voluntarily entering into this agreement and entering a plea of guilty. I know of no reason to question the defendant's competency to make these decisions. If, prior to the imposition of sentence, I become aware of any reason to question the defendant's competency to enter into this plea agreement or to enter a plea of guilty, I will immediately inform the court.

DATED: 10/25/17

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Attorney for CHRISTOPHER ARNDT

On behalf of the United States, the following accept the defendant's offer to plead guilty under the terms of this plea agreement.

DATED: 11/2/17

BRYAN SCHRODER

Acting United States of America
United States Attorney